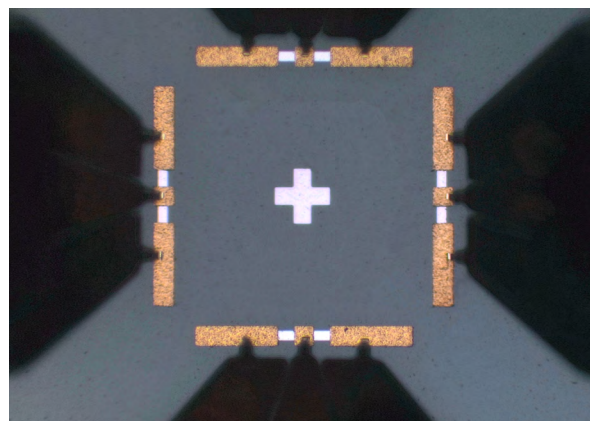


# TCS-GSG-0100-0250-SOLR Calibration Substrate

The MPI TITAN™ TCS-GSG-0100-0250-SOLR Calibration Substrate was designed to simplify and support one, two, three, and four-port calibrations of single-ended GSG TITAN™ RF probes in rectangular north-south-east-west configurations. Short, Open, Load, Thru and Right Angle Thru structures are patterned to match the four sides of a typical die or circuit to ease the calibration process. A convenient alignment structure (#0001) and reference marks provide visual cues to the operator to ensure accurate and repeatable measurements. The TCS-GSG-0100-0250-SOLR supports GSG probe tip calibrations up to 120 GHz.



T110A-GSG150-RC probes in separation on the TCS-GSG-0100-0250-SOLR load standard after 10  $\mu\text{m}$  overtravel contact.

## SUBSTRATE CHARACTERISTICS

|                                          |                                                    |
|------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| Material                                 | Alumina                                            |
| Size                                     | 16.5 x 12.5 mm                                     |
| Thickness                                | 635 $\mu\text{m}$                                  |
| Design or standards                      | Coplanar                                           |
| Probe configuration                      | GSG                                                |
| Supported probe pitch                    | 100 to 250 $\mu\text{m}$                           |
| Number of lumped standard groups         | 10                                                 |
| Calibration verification elements        | yes                                                |
| Supported calibration methods            | SOL(OSM), TMR, TMRR, LRM, TOSM/SOLT and SOLR(UMSO) |
| Typical resistance of the load           | 50 $\Omega$                                        |
| Typical load trimming accuracy error     | $\pm 0.3 \%$                                       |
| Open standard                            | Au pads on substrate                               |
| Ruler scale                              | 0 to 3 mm                                          |
| Ruler step size                          | 100 $\mu\text{m}$                                  |
| Recommended overtravel for TITAN™ probes | 10 $\mu\text{m}$                                   |

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS OF CPW LINE STANDARDS

|                                                          |             |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| Nominal capacitance per unit length, pF/cm               | 1.492       |
| Nominal characteristic impedance @20 GHz                 | 50 $\Omega$ |
| Effective dielectric constant @20 GHz, real part         | 4.94        |
| Effective velocity factor @20 GHz                        | 0.45        |
| <b>Parameters of the simplified model of line losses</b> |             |
| Reference loss, dB                                       | 0.34        |
| Reference delay, ps                                      | 25.5        |
| Reference frequency, GHz                                 | 20          |
| <b>Electrical length of line, ps</b>                     |             |
| Thru                                                     | 5.16        |
| 90DEG-Thru                                               | 3.98        |

## PROBE PLANARIZATION

MPI TITAN™ RF probes deliver excellent and real time visibility of the tip contacts, due to the unique protrusion tip design. Accurate positioning of the RF probe on calibration standards or DUT pads is even possible for inexperienced operators.

TITAN™ probes are very robust, however, excessive over travel can damage them. Use care when lowering probe. To planarize the probe, we recommend using the bare gold area of the calibration substrate or the dedicated contact substrate PN TCS-1 (Figure 1).

While monitoring the probe tips under a high resolution microscope, adjust the Z height to bring the probe tips into contact with the surface. The probe is in contact with the pad surface when the probe tips begin to skate forward. After contacting the surface, raise the probe and check the probe marks. If the probe tips are parallel to the pad surface, you should see a uniform probe mark for each tip (Figure 2). If the probe tips are not parallel to surface (Figure 3), rotate planarity knob on positioner and recheck probe marks (Figure 4). This may take several attempts.



Figure 1. TITAN™ Probe contact substrate TCS-1.

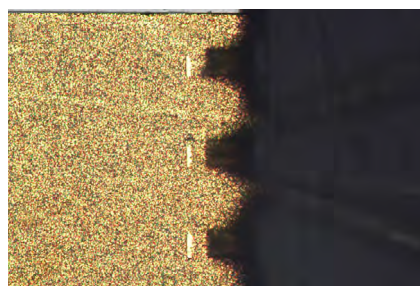


Figure 2. Image of probe marks of Planarized probe.



Figure 3. Image of probe that is not parallel to surface.



Figure 4. Planarization of TITAN™ Probes.

## SUBSTRATE LAYOUT



## STANDARD ELEMENTS

### One-Port Standards



Load



Open



Short

### Thru Standards



### Reciprocal Thru Standards



## STANDARDS

### Probe Alignment Elements

| Name | Type           | X $\mu\text{m}$ | Y $\mu\text{m}$ | Location Reference | Spacing $\mu\text{m}$ | Length $\mu\text{m}$ |
|------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| 0001 | Alignment Mark | 1650            | 0               | 0101               | 717                   | 747                  |

### Load Standards

| Name | Type | X $\mu\text{m}$ | Y $\mu\text{m}$ | Location Reference | Spacing $\mu\text{m}$ | Length $\mu\text{m}$ |
|------|------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| 0101 | Load | 0               | 0               | 0101               | 717                   | 747                  |
| 0102 | Load | 1650            | 0               | 0101               | 717                   | 747                  |
| 0103 | Load | 3300            | 0               | 0101               | 717                   | 747                  |
| 0104 | Load | 4950            | 0               | 0101               | 717                   | 747                  |
| 0105 | Load | 6600            | 0               | 0101               | 717                   | 747                  |
| 0106 | Load | 8250            | 0               | 0101               | 717                   | 747                  |
| 0107 | Load | 9900            | 0               | 0101               | 717                   | 747                  |
| 0108 | Load | 11550           | 0               | 0101               | 717                   | 747                  |
| 0109 | Load | 13200           | 0               | 0101               | 717                   | 747                  |
| 0110 | Load | 14850           | 0               | 0101               | 717                   | 747                  |

### Short Standards

| Name | Type  | X $\mu\text{m}$ | Y $\mu\text{m}$ | Location Reference | Spacing $\mu\text{m}$ | Length $\mu\text{m}$ |
|------|-------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| 0201 | Short | 0               | -1650           | 0101               | 717                   | 747                  |
| 0202 | Short | 1650            | -1650           | 0101               | 717                   | 747                  |
| 0203 | Short | 3300            | -1650           | 0101               | 717                   | 747                  |
| 0204 | Short | 4950            | -1650           | 0101               | 717                   | 747                  |
| 0205 | Short | 6600            | -1650           | 0101               | 717                   | 747                  |
| 0206 | Short | 8250            | -1650           | 0101               | 717                   | 747                  |
| 0207 | Short | 9900            | -1650           | 0101               | 717                   | 747                  |
| 0208 | Short | 11550           | -1650           | 0101               | 717                   | 747                  |
| 0209 | Short | 13200           | -1650           | 0101               | 717                   | 747                  |
| 0210 | Short | 14850           | -1650           | 0101               | 717                   | 747                  |

### Open Standards

| Name | Type | X $\mu\text{m}$ | Y $\mu\text{m}$ | Location Reference | Spacing $\mu\text{m}$ | Length $\mu\text{m}$ |
|------|------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| 0301 | Open | 0               | -3300           | 0101               | 717                   | 747                  |
| 0302 | Open | 1650            | -3300           | 0101               | 717                   | 747                  |
| 0303 | Open | 3300            | -3300           | 0101               | 717                   | 747                  |
| 0304 | Open | 4950            | -3300           | 0101               | 717                   | 747                  |
| 0305 | Open | 6600            | -3300           | 0101               | 717                   | 747                  |
| 0306 | Open | 8250            | -3300           | 0101               | 717                   | 747                  |
| 0307 | Open | 9900            | -3300           | 0101               | 717                   | 747                  |
| 0308 | Open | 11550           | -3300           | 0101               | 717                   | 747                  |
| 0309 | Open | 13200           | -3300           | 0101               | 717                   | 747                  |
| 0310 | Open | 14850           | -3300           | 0101               | 717                   | 747                  |

**Thru Standards**

| Name | Type | X $\mu\text{m}$ | Y $\mu\text{m}$ | Location Reference | Spacing $\mu\text{m}$ | Length $\mu\text{m}$ |
|------|------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| 0401 | Thru | 0               | -4950           | 0101               | 717                   | 747                  |
| 0402 | Thru | 1650            | -4950           | 0101               | 717                   | 747                  |
| 0403 | Thru | 3300            | -4950           | 0101               | 717                   | 747                  |
| 0404 | Thru | 4950            | -4950           | 0101               | 717                   | 747                  |
| 0405 | Thru | 6600            | -4950           | 0101               | 717                   | 747                  |
| 0406 | Thru | 8250            | -4950           | 0101               | 717                   | 747                  |
| 0407 | Thru | 9900            | -4950           | 0101               | 717                   | 747                  |
| 0408 | Thru | 11550           | -4950           | 0101               | 717                   | 747                  |
| 0409 | Thru | 13200           | -4950           | 0101               | 717                   | 747                  |
| 0410 | Thru | 14850           | -4950           | 0101               | 717                   | 747                  |

**90deg-Thru Standards**

| Name | Type       | X $\mu\text{m}$ | Y $\mu\text{m}$ | Location Reference | Spacing $\mu\text{m}$ | Length $\mu\text{m}$ |
|------|------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| 0501 | 90deg-Thru | 0               | -6600           | 0101               | 537                   | 587                  |
| 0502 | 90deg-Thru | 1650            | -6600           | 0101               | 537                   | 587                  |
| 0503 | 90deg-Thru | 3300            | -6600           | 0101               | 537                   | 587                  |
| 0504 | 90deg-Thru | 4950            | -6600           | 0101               | 537                   | 587                  |
| 0505 | 90deg-Thru | 6600            | -6600           | 0101               | 537                   | 587                  |
| 0506 | 90deg-Thru | 8250            | -6600           | 0101               | 537                   | 587                  |
| 0507 | 90deg-Thru | 9900            | -6600           | 0101               | 537                   | 587                  |
| 0508 | 90deg-Thru | 11550           | -6600           | 0101               | 537                   | 587                  |
| 0509 | 90deg-Thru | 13200           | -6600           | 0101               | 537                   | 587                  |
| 0510 | 90deg-Thru | 14850           | -6600           | 0101               | 537                   | 587                  |
| 0601 | 90deg-Thru | 0               | -8250           | 0101               | 537                   | 587                  |
| 0602 | 90deg-Thru | 1650            | -8250           | 0101               | 537                   | 587                  |
| 0603 | 90deg-Thru | 3300            | -8250           | 0101               | 537                   | 587                  |
| 0604 | 90deg-Thru | 4950            | -8250           | 0101               | 537                   | 587                  |
| 0605 | 90deg-Thru | 6600            | -8250           | 0101               | 537                   | 587                  |
| 0606 | 90deg-Thru | 8250            | -8250           | 0101               | 537                   | 587                  |
| 0607 | 90deg-Thru | 9900            | -8250           | 0101               | 537                   | 587                  |
| 0608 | 90deg-Thru | 11550           | -8250           | 0101               | 537                   | 587                  |
| 0609 | 90deg-Thru | 13200           | -8250           | 0101               | 537                   | 587                  |
| 0610 | 90deg-Thru | 14850           | -8250           | 0101               | 537                   | 587                  |

## ELECTRICAL MODELS OF CALIBRATION STANDARDS

### GSG Configuration

| Model | C-Open, fF | L-Short, pH | L-Term, pH |
|-------|------------|-------------|------------|
| 100   | 5.8        | -0.1        | -5.8       |
| 125   | 6.0        | 3.3         | -3.5       |
| 150   | 6.1        | 5.8         | -1.0       |
| 175   | 6.2        | 7.4         | -0.3       |
| 200   | 6.2        | 9.0         | 0.5        |
| 225   | 6.7        | 13.3        | 2.5        |
| 250   | 7.1        | 18.0        | 4.6        |

### GSG Configuration, for the Keysight VNA

| Model | Open  | Short | Load*  |                    |                  |
|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------------------|------------------|
|       | C, fF | L, pH | R, Ohm | Offset $Z_0$ , Ohm | Offset delay, ps |
| 100   | 5.8   | -0.1  | 50     | 500                | -0.01172         |
| 125   | 6.0   | 3.3   | 50     | 500                | -0.00707         |
| 150   | 6.1   | 5.8   | 50     | 500                | -0.00202         |
| 175   | 6.2   | 7.4   | 50     | 500                | -0.00061         |
| 200   | 6.2   | 9.0   | 50     | 500                | 0.00101          |
| 225   | 6.7   | 13.3  | 50     | 500                | 0.00505          |
| 250   | 7.1   | 18.0  | 50     | 500                | 0.00929          |

\*Use both offset impedance and offset delay parameters.

### Reduced Contact Width (RC) Configuration

| Model | C-Open, fF | L-Short, pH | L-Term, pH |
|-------|------------|-------------|------------|
| 100   | 6.0        | 3.1         | -7.2       |
| 125   | 5.9        | 4.3         | -5.1       |
| 150   | 5.8        | 5.5         | -3.0       |
| 175   | 5.7        | 6.7         | -0.9       |
| 200   | 5.6        | 7.4         | 1.2        |
| 225   | 5.5        | 8.4         | 3.3        |
| 250   | 5.4        | 9.5         | 5.4        |

### Reduced Contact Width (RC) Configuration, for the Keysight VNA

| Model | Open  | Short | Load*  |                    |                  |
|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------------------|------------------|
|       | C, fF | L, pH | R, Ohm | Offset $Z_0$ , Ohm | Offset delay, ps |
| 100   | 6.0   | 3.1   | 50     | 500                | -0.01455         |
| 125   | 5.9   | 4.3   | 50     | 500                | -0.01030         |
| 150   | 5.8   | 5.5   | 50     | 500                | -0.00606         |
| 175   | 5.7   | 6.7   | 50     | 500                | -0.00182         |
| 200   | 5.6   | 7.4   | 50     | 500                | 0.00242          |
| 225   | 5.5   | 8.4   | 50     | 500                | 0.00667          |
| 250   | 5.4   | 9.5   | 50     | 500                | 0.01091          |

\*Use both offset impedance and offset delay parameters.

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